



# wien2k goodies: Utility scripts:



## ■ **hex2rhomb**

- *converts hexagonal to rhombohedral coordinates needed for R cells.  
(Remember: WIEN2k uses hexagonal a,c; but rhombohedral atomic positions for R spacegroups)*

## ■ **x struct2cif**

- *writes a cif file from your optimized structure*

## ■ **x xyz2struct**

- *converts POSCAR to struct file*

## ■ **run123\_lapw**

- *runs initialization+scf with different precisions*

## ■ **clean\_lapw**

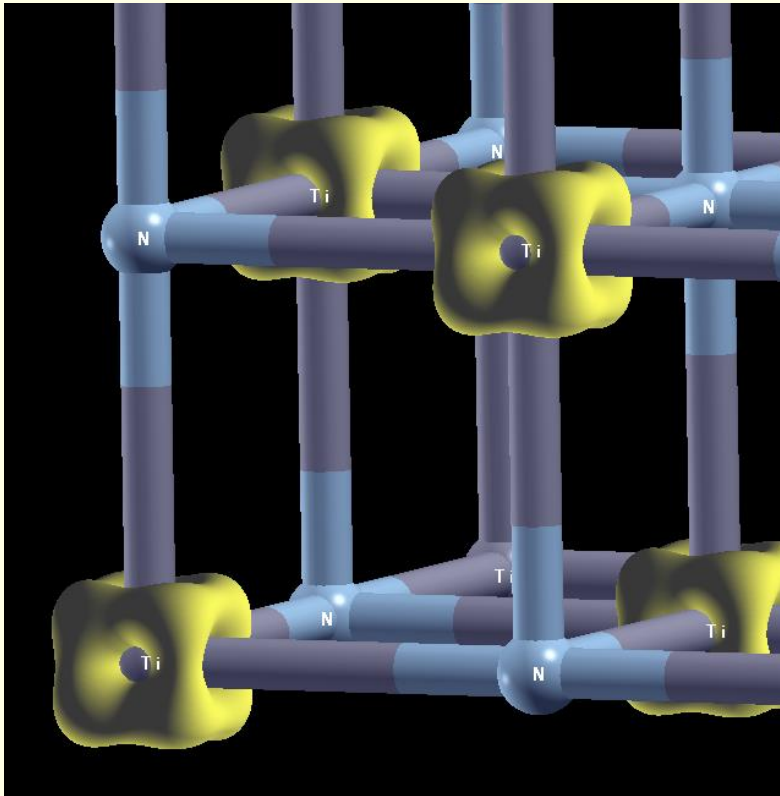
- *removes temporary and large files once a case has been finished to save disk space*



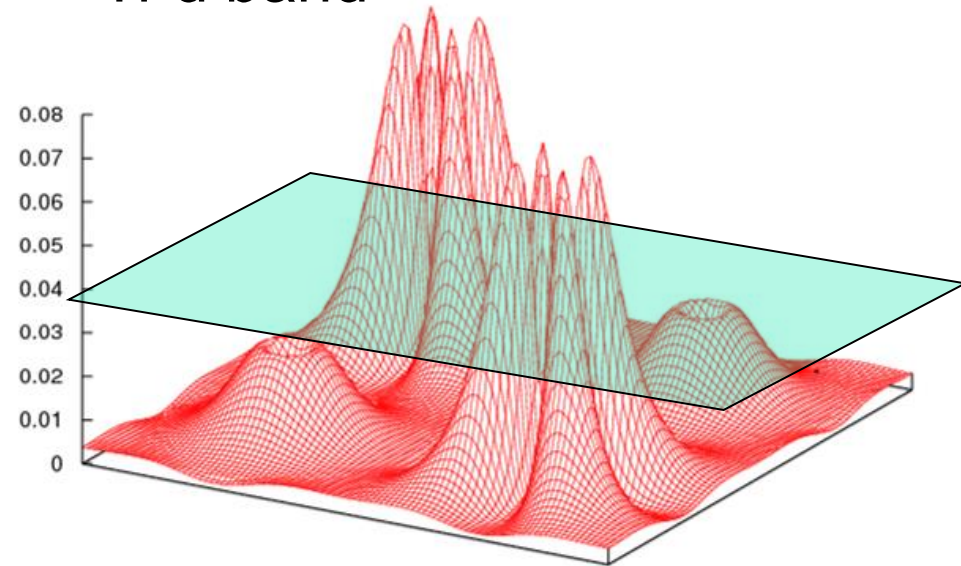
- **migrate\_lapw** [FLAGS OPTIONS] [user@]host:path/case-dir
  - *-put -> transfer of files to a remote host (default)*
  - *-get -> transfer of files from a remote host*
  - *-all -> the complete directory is copied*
  - *-start -> only files to start an scf cycle are copied (default for put)*
  - *-end -> only new files resulting from an scf cycle are copied (default for get)*
- **create\_add\_atom\_clmsum\_lapw**
  - *The script creates a better starting density for a case, where you already have a scf-solution for a "similar" case (differs by ONE atom).*
- **reduce\_rmt\_lapw** [ -r XX / -a XX:Rxx,YY:Ryy,... -sp -vxc X]
  - *when touching spheres occur during structure optimization, use this script to reduce RMTs and extrapolate the density*
- **min\_lapw (+mini)**: alternative position optimization, can also do (limited) MD (molecular dynamic)

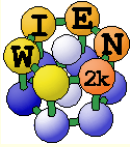
## ■ x 3ddens

- *creates 3D electron densities (XSF file), useful for empty structures/surfaces, convenient for STM simulations*



Ti-d band





## ■ x rendos

- *creates renormalized partial DOS (sum of PDOS = total DOS; no interstitial) by a least squares fit and optimizing the orbital localization*

■ *Orbital fract (outputst) fract (opt.) charge-tot charge-tot (opt.)*

■ *Ti3d 0.78 0.91 1.70 1.85*

■ *Ti4s 0.11 0.26 0.13 0.48*

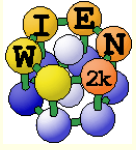
■ *Ti4p 0.30 0.24 0.25 1.05*

■ *N 2s 0.81 0.96 1.49 1.55*

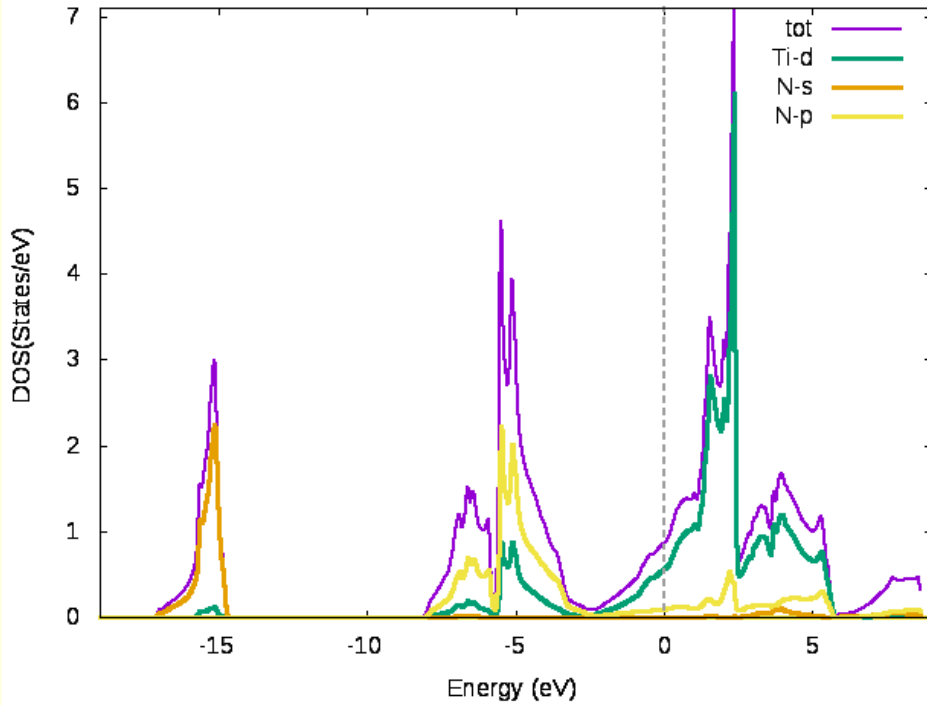
■ *N 2p 0.74 0.80 3.13 3.92*

■ *Sum of spheres (should be: 9.00) 6.70 8.86*

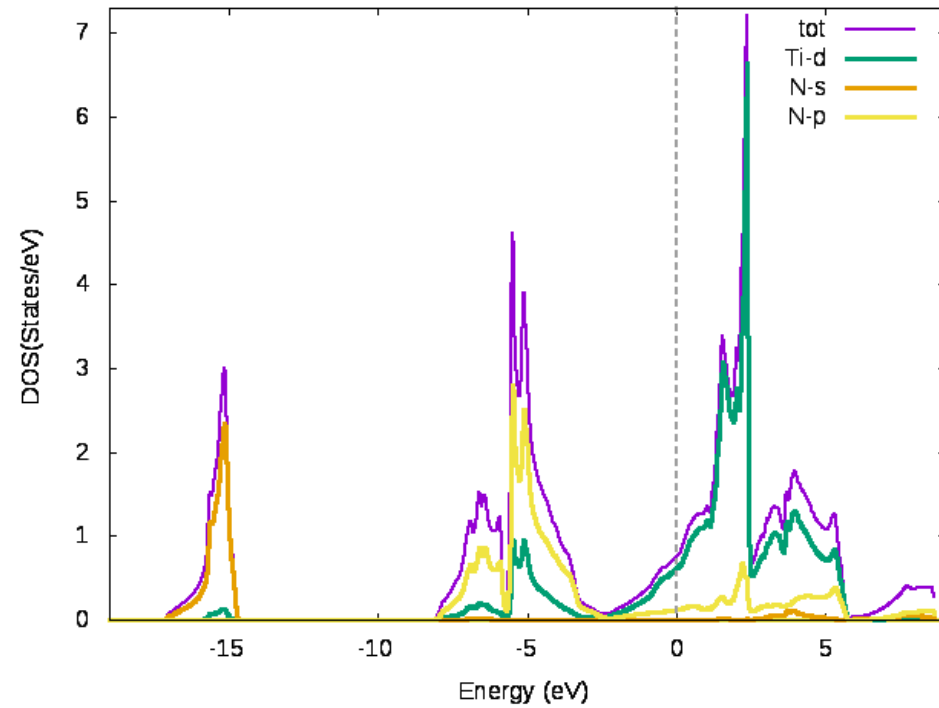
■ *2.3 e from interstitial → increased atomic charges*

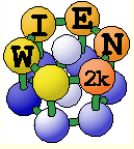


## DOS



## renormalized DOS





## ■ x dipan

- *This program calculates the magnetic dipolar hyperfine field and the dipolar magnetocrystalline anisotropy by a direct lattice summation over the magnetic moments of all sites.*

## ■ elast - Irelast

- *elastic constants for different crystal structures*

## ■ x fsgen

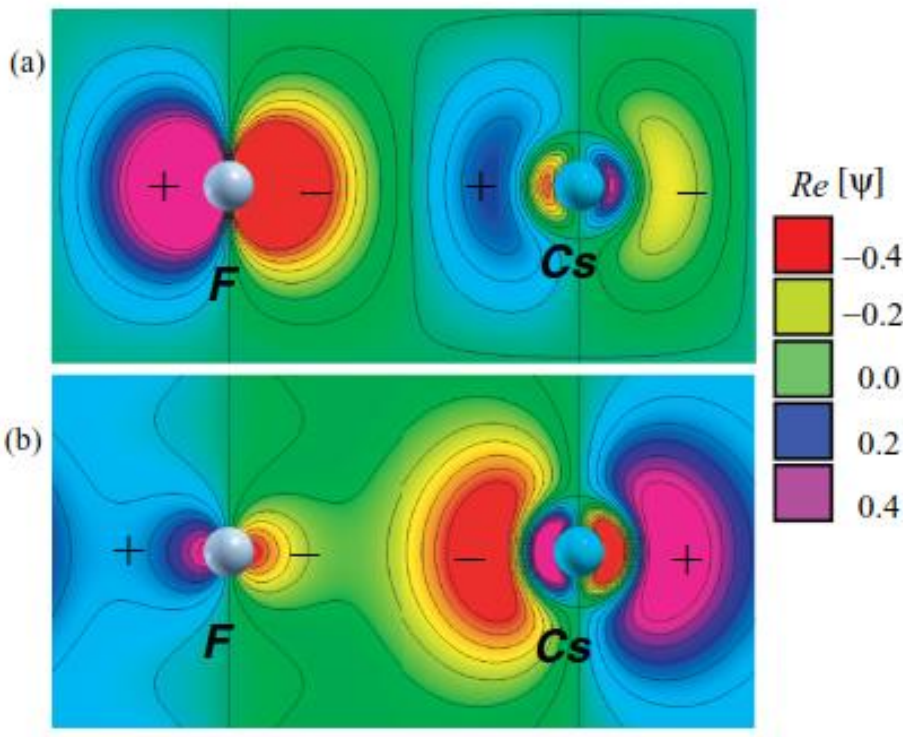
- *2D Fermi surface plots in various planes of the BZ*

## ■ x lapw3

- *X-Ray structure factors (Fourier transformation of the density)*

## ■ x lapw7

- *2D plot of wavefunktion (modulus, real or imag.part) of one eigenvalue at one k-point (bonding – antibonding analysis because of sign)*

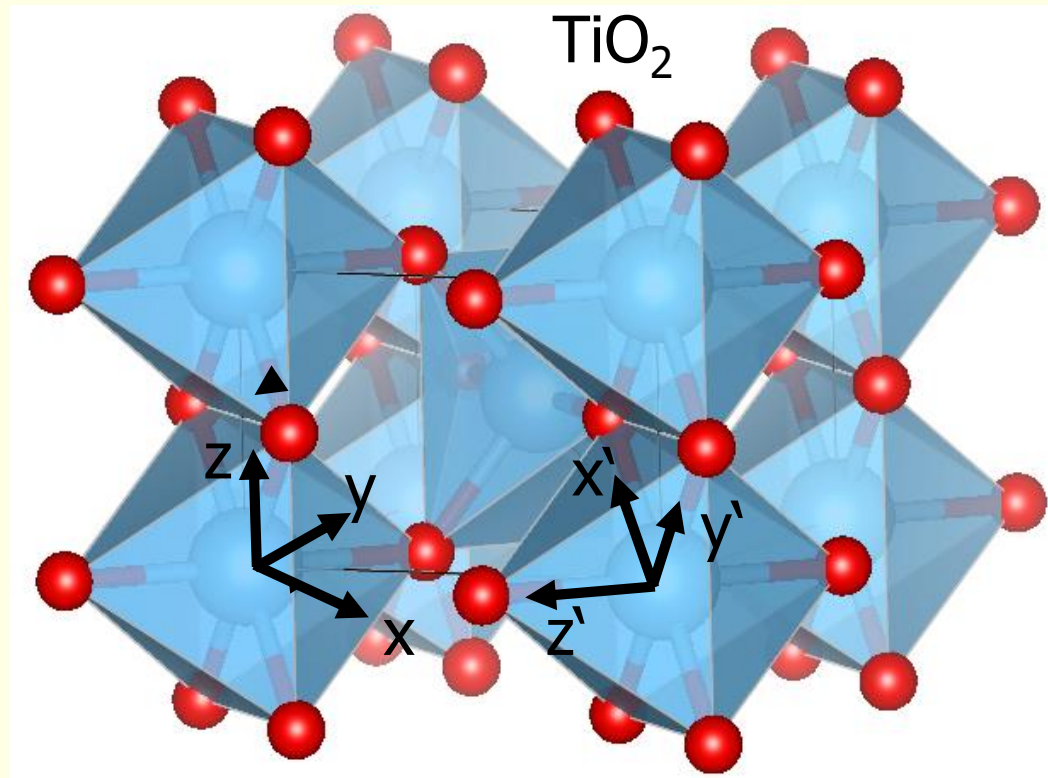


*antibonding wavefunktion at X in F-p band*

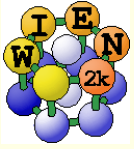
*bonding wavefunktion at X in Cs-p „semicore“-band*

## ■ x qtl

- *partial charges for f-electrons,*
- *in different coordinate systems (octahedra for  $e_g/t_{2g}$  analysis),*
- *for spin-orbit analysis ( $p-1/2 - 3/2; \dots$ );*
- *„cross“ partial charges for telnes3*







## ■ x telnes3

- *simulation of core-electron energy loss spectra (EELS), can include non-dipole transitions (needs some knowledge of the experimental setup). Valence-EELS available in „optics“.*

## ■ x tetra

- *DOS for 1 k-point by Gaussian (Lorentzian) broadening.*
- *summation over different PDOS (eg. sum all O atoms in a structure)*

## ■ x animxsf

- *creates an animated xsf file from the scf file of a position-optimization, displayed by: `xcrysden --xsf case.xsf` (or VESTA)*

## ■ x arrows

- *allows to display the "**forces acting on all atoms**" or*
- *the "**differences between two structures**"*
- *using arrows in Xcrysden (see UG)*



## ■ octave: helpstruct

- *a2adist* \* *calculates distance between atoms*
- *mina2adist* \* *calculates minimum distance between atoms*
- *addatom* \* *adds an atom to the structure*
- *addeqatom* \* *adds an atom and all equivalent*
- *copyatom* \* *creates a copy of an atom*
- *getaname* \* *converts atomic number into atomic symbol*
- *getar0* \* *calculates  $r_0$  from atomic number*
- *getazz* \* *converts atomic name into atomic number*
- *loadstruct* \* *reads Wien2k structfile*
- *makeconventional* \* *converts structure into the conventional form*
- *makeprimitive* \* *converts structure to the primitive form*
- *makesupercell* \* *creates supercell*
- *makesurface* \* *creates surface*
- *mergestruct* \* *merges two structures*
- *movealla* \* *moves all atoms with vector vec*



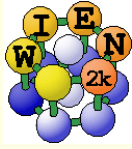
- *replaceatom* \* *replaces an atom with other atom*
- *replaceeqatoms* \* *replaces an atom and all equivalent with other atoms*
- *rescale\_c* \* *rescales c for surface cell (vacuum in the middle)*
- *rescale\_c\_2* \* *rescales c for surface cell (vacuum above)*
- *rescale\_c\_3* \* *rescales c for surface cell (vacuum outside)*
- *rmatom* \* *removes an atom*
- *rmeqatoms* \* *removes an atom and all equivalent*
- *rotateall* \* *rotates all atoms around z with a given angle*
- *rotateatomlist* \* *rotates specified atoms around z with a given angle*
- *rotatethreedim* \* *rotates specified atom around vector with given angle*
- *savestruct* \* *saves crystal structure*
- *shiftatomlist* \* *shifts specified atoms by a vector*
- *showequivalent* \* *outputs list of equivalent atoms*
- *showstruct* \* *displays structure (using xcrysden)*
- *smultatom* \* *creates symmetry equivalent positions*
- *sshift* \* *symmetric shifts of equivalent atoms*
- 11 ■ *help command* \* *gives help*



# unsupported software



- **WIENNCM**: noncollinear magnetism code (free for registered users)
  - *spin-spirals (no spin-orbit)*
  - *fully non-collinear WIEN2k*
- **BSE** code (free for registered users)
  - *valence and core excitons, including spin-orbit core states*
- **GAP2-GW** code from Hong Jiang
  - *state of the art quasiparticles, band gaps*
- **CFP** by Pavel Novak
  - *crystal field parameters in 4f systems*
- **DMFT** Dynamical mean field theory (for correlated electrons)
  - *TRIQS*
  - *DFT+eDMFT (By K. Haule)*



- **SKEAF** by P.M.C. Rourke.
  - Extracts **quantum oscillation frequencies** and **effective masses** from **fermi surfaces** (*De Haas-van Alphen*)
- **ATAT@WIEN2k** by M. Chakraborty et al.
  - Interface between WIEN2k and the "Alloy Theoretic Automated Toolkit" (ATAT), which is a cluster expansion package for simulations of phase diagrams of alloys
- **ElaStic** (and similar tools, see [wien2k.at](http://wien2k.at))
  - for elastic constants (of various lattices)
- **VESTA** (visualization program)
  - displays also partial unitcells and atoms outside the unit cell if part of a coordination polyhedra; (transparent) coordination polyhedra, multiple bonds (thick and thin rods for small and larger distances); can plot xsf files; allows manipulation of the structure (VESTA → cif → struct)